

महाराष्ट्र शिक्षण समिती द्वारा संचलित

# महाराष्ट्र महाविद्यालय, निलंगा



## प्रमाणपत्र

प्रमाणपत्र देण्यात येते की, कुमार / कुमारी

shinde paiti sheharshi

BA. Ty

इयत्ता

BA. Ty

हजेरी क्रमांक

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शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०-२०-२३-२४ मधील प्रकल्प कार्य Forest Resources  
या विषयावर मार्गदर्शक शिक्षक / प्राध्यापकाच्या मार्गदर्शनाखाली अपेक्षित  
सर्व कामकाज, माहिती संकलन व अहवाल लेखन विद्यापीठाच्या कला लेखन  
नियमाप्रमाणे प्रकल्प कार्य तयार केलेले आहे. सदर प्रकल्प कार्य हे संबंधित  
विद्यार्थ्याने स्वतः संकलित केलेले आहे.

सदर प्रकल्प कार्य हे संबंधित विद्यार्थ्याने स्वतः संकलित केलेल्या  
लेखन सामग्रीवर आधारित असून स्वतःच्या हस्ताक्षरात लिहिले आहे.

दिनांक :

मार्गदर्शक

परिक्षक

  
Principal  
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महाराष्ट्र शिक्षण समिती द्वारा संचलित

महाराष्ट्र महाविद्यालय, निलंगा

ता. निलंगा जि. लातूर

पर्यावरण

प्रकल्प कार्य लेखन वही

(Environmentakl Project Work Book)

विद्यार्थ्याचे नांव shinde peiti shehadi

वर्ग BA.Ty तुकडी \_\_\_\_\_ क्रमांक \_\_\_\_\_

प्रकल्प कार्याचे शिर्षक \_\_\_\_\_

प्रकल्प स्वरूप : वैयक्तीक / गटामध्ये :

१) \_\_\_\_\_

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३) \_\_\_\_\_

प्रकल्प मार्गदर्शकाचे नाव : \_\_\_\_\_

प्रकल्प मार्गदर्शकाचे नांव : \_\_\_\_\_



# अनुक्रमणिका

अ.क्रं.	घटकाचे नाव	पान क्रं.
1)	Forest Resources:-	
	Introduction of Forest Resources.	
	- uses and over exploitation of Forest	
	Forest area of India.	
	- Deforestation case studies.	
	mining.	
	- Effects of dams on forest and	
	tribal people.	

## # Forest Resources.

### Introduction of forest resources :-

Forest provide an array of benefits to human societies above and beyond their pivotal roles as habitat and environmental regulators in natural ecosystem.

These benefits are often described as resources that people can draw upon for fuel, lumber, and recreational or commercial purposes.

The perception that forest provide resources for people has been a prominent factor in spurring efforts to preserve forests.

- The signs that welcome travelling tourists at the entrances of the white mountain national forest in new Hampshire.

Read :- Entering the white mountain national forest ; land of many uses.



# Utility and natural renewal balance.

- forest is important renewable resources.

- forest vary in composition and diversity and can contribute substantially to the economic development of any country

it is estimated that about 30% of world's area is covered by forest whereas 26% by pastures

- Among all continents, Africa has largest forested area (33%) followed by Latin America (25%) whereas in North America forest cover is only 11%.

- Asia and former USSR has 14% area under forest. European countries have only 3% area under forest.

- Cover India's forest cover account for 20.6% of the total geographical area of the country as of 2005.



## Forest Cover in India (1999 estimate)

Class	Area (sq. km)	% Geographical
Dense forest	3,71,358	22.5
Open forest	2,55,064	7.8
mangrove	4,871	0.2
Scrub	5,896	19.4
Sub-total	6,37,293	1.6
Non-forest (other land use)	25,98,074	79.0
Total	32,87,253	1000.0

- 1) Canopy cover > 40% of land
- 2) Canopy cover 10-40% of land
- 3) Canopy cover < 10% of land.



## # Forest area in India

At the beginning of the 20th century about 30% of land in India was covered with forests. But by the end of the 20th century the forest cover was reduced to 19.4%.

This is considerably less than the optimum 83% forest area recommended by the National forest policy (1986) for the plains and at least 87% for the hills.

Of the existing forests, less than two-third area dense forests and the rest open degraded forest.

Today's per capita forest area available in India is 0.06 ha which is much below the average for the world (0.64 ha per person).

